

Using Data & Information Systems in Partnered Research

FY24 Session 3:

Leveraging Operational Partnerships and a Sustained Efficiency Model to Conduct and Report Rigorous Policy Evaluations on a Rapid Timeline: Opportunities and Lessons Learned on a VA Specialty Care Workforce Evaluation

July 16, 2024



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Using Data & Information Systems in Partnered Research Cyberseminar Series

Presentations from the field focusing on VA data use in quality improvement and operations-research partnerships.

Sessions cover...

- Use of VA data and information systems in QUERI Projects and Partnered Evaluation Initiatives
- Operational data resources and QI-related data
- Challenges in using and managing multiple data sources
- VA resources to support data use
- Experiences working within operations/research partnerships







UPCOMING PARTNERED RESEARCH SESSIONS

Third Tuesday of the month | 12:00 - 1:00 PM ET

Date	Topic
9/17/24	Evaluating national policy: Military environmental exposure legislation

Visit the

VIReC Cyberseminars

page for more

information & registration

links.

Visit <u>HSR's VIReC</u>

<u>Cyberseminar Archive</u>

page to watch previous sessions.



Where can I download a copy of the slides?



SAMPLE EMAIL

A Practical Approach to Working with VA-Purchased Community
Care Data

Thursday, October 13, 2022 2:00 PM | (UTC-04:00) Eastern Time (US & Canada) | 1 hr

Please download today's slides
Please click here for today's live captions

Join webinar

More ways to join:

Join from the webinar link

https://veteransaffairs.webex.com/veteransaffairs/j.php?

Poll #1:

What is your primary **role** in VA projects?

- Investigator, PI, Co-I
- Statistician, methodologist, biostatistician
- Data manager, analyst, or programmer
- Project coordinator
- Other please describe via the chat function



Poll #2:

How many years of experience working on VA evaluation and/or research projects?

- None I'm brand new to this!
- One year or less
- More than 1, less than 3 years
- At least 3, less than 7 years
- At least 7, less than 10 years
- 10 years or more



Leveraging Operational Partnerships and a Sustained Efficiency Model to Conduct and Report Rigorous Policy Evaluations on a Rapid Timeline

Opportunities and Lessons Learned on a VA Specialty Care Workforce Evaluation

Jolie Haun, PhD, EdS

Elsa Pearson Sites, MPH

Jessica Berumen, DrPH, MPH, CPH

Rebecca Thorsness, PhD







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Justin McDaniel

Amy Alman





AGENDA

SALIENT Center

Specialty Care Workforce Evaluation

Sustained Efficiency Model

Operational Collaboration

PEPReC Perspective

Operational Perspective

Summary of Practices for Consideration



StrAtegic Policy Evidence-Based Evaluation CeNTer

Mission: Conduct partnered evaluations with operational and Partnered Evidence-Based Resource Center (PEPReC) partners to translate evaluation results into action and policy.

Objective 1

Leverage Lean methodologies to ensure appropriate methodologies are used for each evaluation **Objective 2**

Optimize impact through dissemination of products such as executive summaries and playbooks

Objective 3

Develop, identify, and prioritize best practices in evaluation science

Objective 4

Provide training to support development of diverse implementation science expertise

Specialty Care Workforce Evaluation



Project Goal

In FY22, Congress passed the PACT Act

Mandates that VA assess staffing levels at medical centers nationwide and develop an evidence-based approach to estimating staffing needs

SALIENT
Staffing
Project Goal
(FY 23-26)

Develop evidence-based and population-based workforce guidelines to assess current Specialty Care (SC) staffing needs at VA

Estimate necessary changes to meet specific access metrics, such as wait time targets

Assess Staffing





Develop Guidelines





Meet Target Goals



Original Staffing Project Design

Collaboration with CEIR

- Originally SALIENT was going to work with the Center for Evaluation and Implementation (CEIR)
 - Work together on data collection, analytic methods

Branching Off

- SALIENT branched off and re-organized to:
 - CEIR → Primary Care (PC)
 - SALIENT → Specialty Care (SC)

Exploratory Sequential Mixed Methods Design

Qualitative Phase inform Quantitative Phase to lead efforts in SC across VA stations.

The Plan at a Glance

Iteratively inform interim reports based on the pre-determined congressional timeline

Final report and presentation to provide datadriven workforce guidelines for 139 stations; site-specific circumstances included.

Specialty Care Services

The initial Specialty Care services included in this effort were designated based on their high value, high wait time status

Gastroenterology

Orthopedics

Cardiology

Urology

Pulmonology

Oncology

ENT

Rheumatology

Discovery Activities

Reporting

Findings



FY23 Discovery Phase Aims

Evaluation Action

Provide field support for Specialty Care modeling efforts

Apply results of models to workforce management decisions/strategic planning

Project Activities

Attend strategic meetings with PEPReC and collaborating teams as scheduled

Conduct weekly SALIENT team meetings

Leverage PEPReC data to inform a rapid iterative process of development

Evaluation & Deliverables

Qualitative data to inform workforce guideline modeling

Develop rapport with representatives of targeted service sites to stage data collection and model development

Identification of specific Specialty Care Service topics to be addressed in survey phase

Synthesize iterative feedback with PEPReC

Discovery Phase Methods

Recruited participants from 8 SC services

Semi-structured interviews with 21 VA participants in 8 weeks

Q3

- Develop data collection tools
- Obtain union approval
- Recruit interviewees via convenience sampling
- Collect data

Q3-Q4

 Perform rapid iterative analysis Q4

 Develop and deliver annual report





<2 Interviews per Service</p>

8 Services





6 VA Stations

Respondent Type

- Clinician
- Administration



Discovery Phase Findings



Key Services & Most Common Procedures



Essential Staff



Staffing
Challenges to
Workflow and
Productivity



Reported
Solutions for
Unmet Staffing
Needs

Accomplishments

Key services & most common procedures by Service

Interview Question Example:

Can you tell me about the range of programs and services at your facility offered within [your specialty service] and how these services vary based on your facility's complexity level and staffing capability?

Gastroenterology

- Key services -Gastroenterology, Hepatology,
- Colonoscopies, endoscopies

Orthopedics

 Joint injections (e.g., knees, shoulders), minor surgeries (e.g., carpal tunnel release, splinting, casting)

Cardiology

 Arrhythmia Services, Heart Failure and Transplant Service, Cardiac Cath Lab, Electrophysiology (EP) Lab

Urology

- Cystoscopies, Urodynamic testing, vasectomies, circumcisions, UroLifts
- Busiest surgical service & 2nd busiest service in VA enterprise

Pulmonology

 Bronchoscopies, endobronchial ultrasounds

Oncology

- Primarily outpatient care
- Highly specialized care, largely dependent on cancer types

Rheumatology

- Imaging, joint injections
- Primarily outpatient care

Otolaryngology (ENT)

- Key services Otolaryngology, Otology, Rhinology, Head and
- Biopsies, nasal implants, turbinate reduction

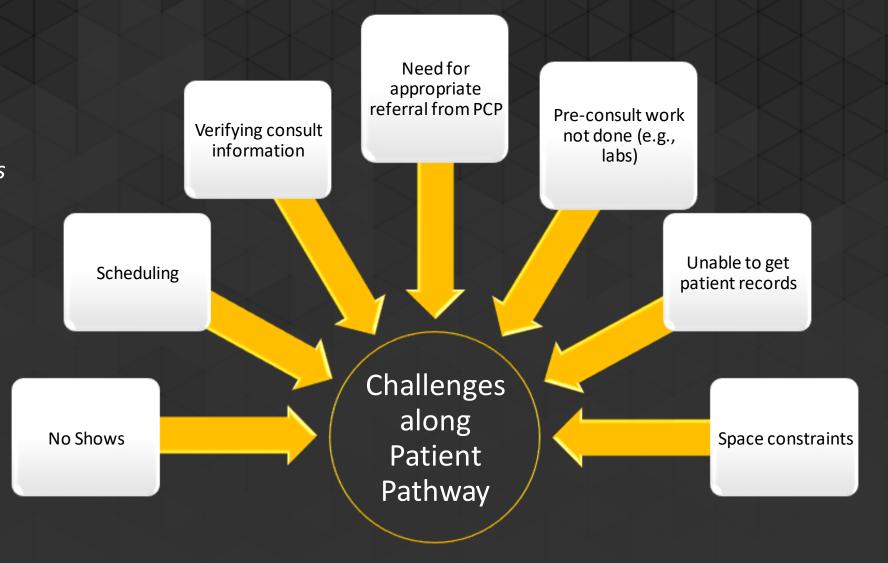
Audiology (ENT)

 Hearing tests, vestibular tests, cochlear implants

Barriers to Workflow for Patients

Interview Question Example:

What are some patient or provider challenges along this pathway that that might affect care delivery?

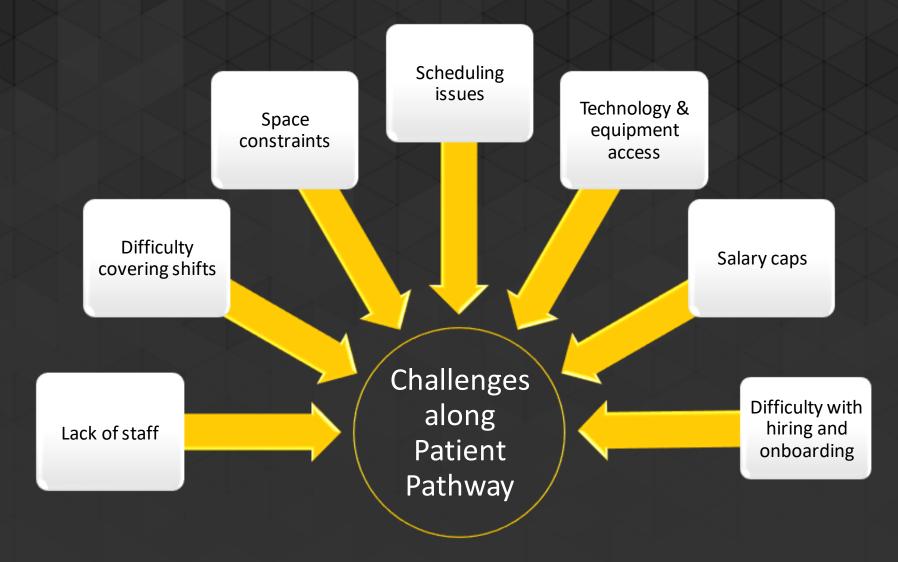


Barriers to Workflow for Staff

Interview Question Examples:

Can you tell me about factors that affect work rate or productivity in your specialty service?

Can you give me some examples of the unique technology or infrastructure that your specialty service needs to delivery outpatient care?



Coordination with Other Services



Interview Question Example:

How does your specialty service interface with or depend on other specialties or support services?

Specialty	Surgery	Anesthesiology	Pathology	Radiology	Oncology	Cardiology	Pulmonology	Labs	Primary Care	PM&R
Gastroenterology	X	X	Χ	Χ	X					
Orthopedics				X				X		X
Cardiology		X		X			X	X		
Urology		X		X		X				
Pulmonology				X	X	X			X	
Oncology	X		X	X			X			
Rheumatology										X
Otolaryngology (ENT)			X	X						
Audiology (ENT)				Х					X	

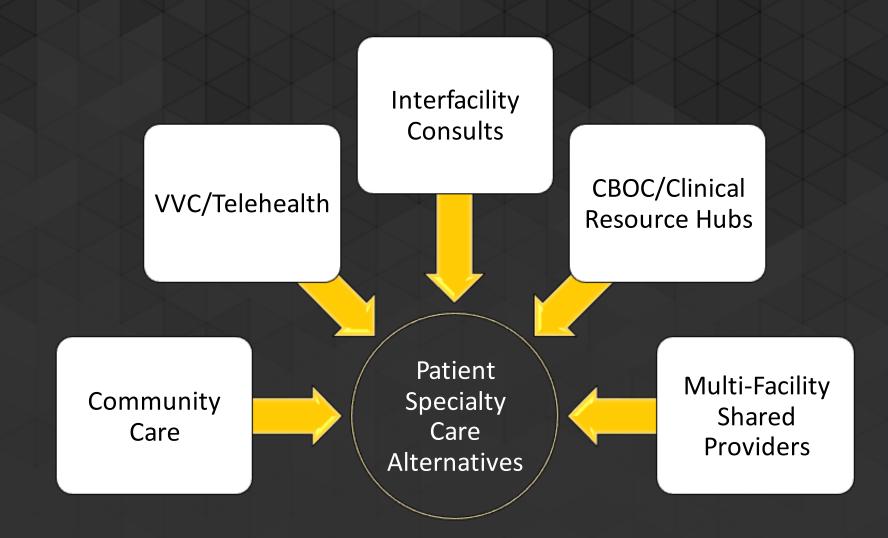
Patient Specialty Care Alternatives

Interview Question Examples:

How are interfacility consults, telehealth, clinical resource hubs, and multi-facility shared providers used ...

...augmenting VA capabilities to provide access to specialty care services...?

Are there services where VA is more or less reliant on CC support?



Reasons for Utilizing Community Care

Interview Question Example:

What is the role of community care in augmenting VA capabilities to provide access to specialty care services in your specialty service?



Reported Solutions to Unmet Staffing Needs

Interview Question Examples:

How do you supplement your work force through ...

...relationships outside the VA?

...contracts with attending physicians?

Residents and fellows

Contracts with universities

Veterans'
use of
Community
Care

Reported solutions to unmet staffing needs

Next Steps in FY24

Wait Time
Dashboard data
inform targeted
FY24 interviews

Qualitative data inform development of national staffing survey

Goal: Develop staffing guidelines to improve access to care for Veterans within regulated wait times



FY23 efforts informed PEPReC Wait Time Dashboard development

Sustained Efficiency Model

Overcoming Barriers

Data Management

Operational Partnership & Reporting



Sustained Efficiency Model



Processes

& Strategies



Templates

& Applications

Feedback Process



Meet with operational partner about focus



Construct draft (script, guide)



Internal revisions



Send to operational partner for review and feedback



Internal Piloting & Feedback



Snowball Sampling

Recruitment Emails
Iterative Process



Data Collection

Interview Guides

Feedback Loop with Operational Partners



Analysis and Reporting

Revisions based on project needs

Optimizing Proficiencies



Special Communications in Administrative Processes

- Union Notification
- Standard Operating Procedure Development



Qualitative Team Member Training

- Methodology of evidence-based best practices
- Introduction to data collection tools
- Observation of data collection (model & real)
- Practice (role play) in all roles
- Supportive introduction in role

Communication Systems

Internal

External

Team Meetings

Qualitative Core Meetings

Teams Page

Email

Set Point of Contact

Regular Meetings

Weekly Progress
Updates

Monthly formal updates

Teams chat

Annual reports

SALIENT meetings

Recruitment & Communications

- Snowball sampling
- Search VA website (intranet and internet)
- VA Address Book Drill Down Method

Sampling

Emailing

- Dillman Method
- Personalized email templates
- Point of contact provided on all communications

 Systematic strategies on day of scheduling, day before, and day of, interview to promote optimal engagement with interviewees

Scheduling

Leveraged existing relationships to cross-pollinate recruitment efforts

- Local resources
- Collaborative resources
- Operational partner resources



Barriers & Wins: Contact List/Convenience Sampling

GOAL

Conduct
Discovery Phase
interviews with
participants in 8
specialty
services



Barriers

- Inadequate number of names
- Limited response from initial convenience sample

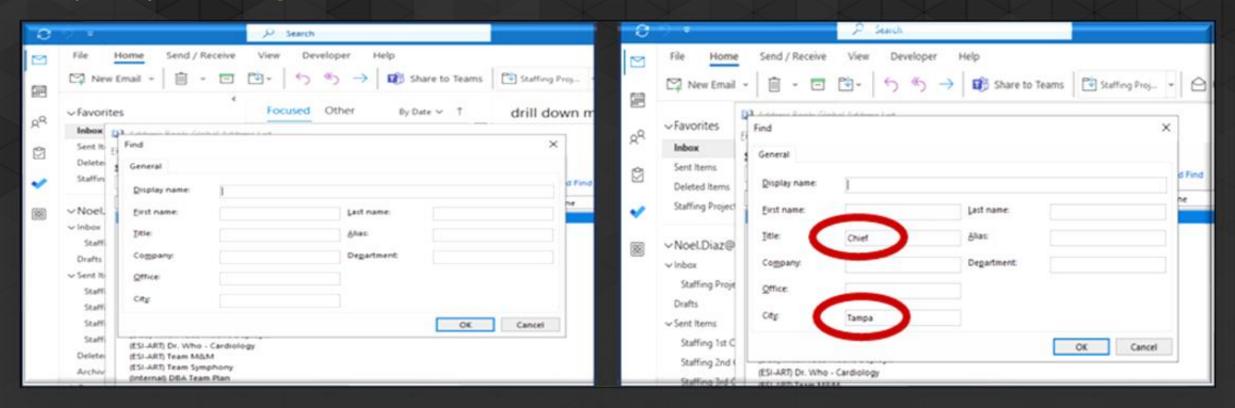


Successes

- Coordinated with PEPReC to elicit more names
- Snowball sampled & requested referral names from participants
- Received lists from Cardiology, Rheumatology, Gastroenterology, Oncology, Pulmonology, Orthopedics
- Developed a "drill down" method using Outlook Address Book

Sustained Efficiency & Partnering Practices

Samples of recruiting searches in Outlook's Global Address Book



Recruitment & Interviews

Barriers & Wins: Rapid Complex Recruitment Plan

GOAL

Coordinate complex, multi-faceted recruitment across multiple VA systems



Barriers

- High number of emails with multiple people occurring
- Multiple staff members working at conducting interviews



Successes

- Set up internal recruitment calendar in Teams
- Designated one recruitment POC and systematic communication and documentation protocols

Efficiency & Partnering Practices: Tracking & Scheduling



Recruitment Tracking System

Recruitment & Interviews are tracked through a live document on Microsoft Teams

- # of recruitment emails sent
- # of responses received
- # of interviews scheduled
- # of interviews completed



Interview Calendars

1st calendar is kept on a live Microsoft Teams

- Participant information (specialty service, cohort, etc.)
- Recruitment emails send date
- Scheduled & interview details
- Tracks refusals & referrals

2nd calendar is a separate project Outlook calendar

- Interview calendar invitations are sent through this calendar
- Track a/v consent and demographics received through this calendar

Barriers & Wins: Rapid Reporting

GOAL

Rapidly report and exchange data with PEPReC, while remaining adaptive and responsive



Barriers

 Complex data management needs to be analyzed and reported on rapid timeframe



Successes

 Created tailored data management system for real-time data collection/input

Qualitative Data Management

Notes template provides team members with a formal process for initial data review.

Light yellow – notes from interviews, may include extraneous data

White – first level of data analysis, allows for removal of information that is not pertinent

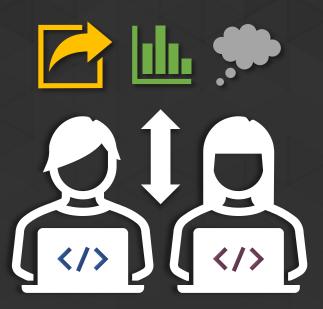
Interview Notes Template

2. What non-LIP [techs, RNs, LPNs, social workers, MSAs (sche a), etc. support staff] are associated with [your specialty service]? Required Prompt: What is the range of services provided by these staff? Required Prompt: Can you tell me about any specific tasks (e.g., conducting cardiac stress testing) that are entirely performed by non-LIP staff? Note: LIP, licensed independent practitioner, is inclusive of physicians, nurse practitioners, physician assistants, dentists, podiatrists, and psychologists What non-LIP [techs, RNs, LPNs, social workers, MSAs (schedulers), etc. support staff] are Yes associated with [your specialty service]? No Required Prompt: What is the range of services provided by these staff? Yes No 🗆 Required Prompt: Can you tell me about any specific tasks (e.g., conducting cardiac stress Yes testing) that are entirely performed by non-LIP staff? No 🗆 Key Themes: What non-LIP [techs, RNs, LPNs, social workers, MSAs (schedulers), etc. support staff] are Yes = 1 No = 0associated with [your specialty service]? Required Prompt: What is the range of services provided by these staff? Yes = 1 No = 0Required Prompt: Can you tell me about any specific tasks (e.g., conducting cardiac stress Yes = 1testing) that are entirely performed by non-LIP staff? No = 0

Qualitative Data Management

Data Management

- Allows for multiple users to input data simultaneously
- Ensures integrity of generated qualitative datasets
- Removes risk of data loss



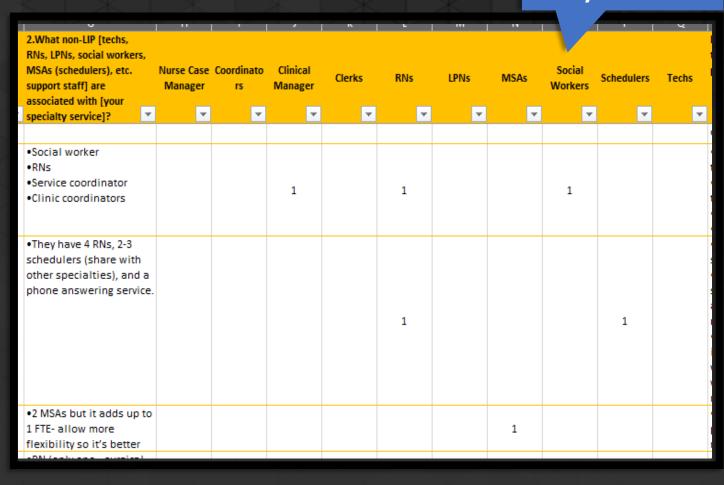
	[techs, RNs, LPNs, social workers, MSAs chedulers), etc. sup	por
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	ormed by non-LIP staff?	91
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Qualitative Data Management

- Exported into spreadsheet and coded
- Cross-verified by team members to ensure consistency and validity of codes



Analysis Matrix



Barriers & Wins: Rapid Reporting

GOAL

Rapidly report constantly changing data/information to PEPReC and have data ready for on-demand update requests



Barriers

- Complex recruiting, interview, and preliminary data needed to be reported
- Data/information was changing multiple times a day



Successes

- Created unique reporting templates for rapid reporting
- Designated one individual to update templates

Reporting to Operational Partner (PEPReC)

Samples of reporting from August 2023

Discovery Phase Interviews					
	Current Time Period	Total			
Pre-recruitment	Designed recruitment emails	Designed recruitment emails			
activities	Finalized interview guide	Finalized interview guide			
	Submitted for union approval	Submitted for union approval			
	Compiled recruitment list	Compiled recruitment list			
# of contact emails					
sent (pre-union	0	20			
approval)					
# of recruitment	47	59			
emails sent					
# of responses to	19	23			
date					
# of interviews	13	17			
scheduled					
# of interviews	12	16			
completed					

Recruitment & Interviews

Recruitment activities were tracked and **shared** with Operational Partner on a weekly basis.

Discovery Phase Interviews

Target: n=20 or as time permits

rarget: n=20 or as time permits					
Time Period	Goal	People Scheduled	Conducted		
Week of 7/31	3	4	4		
Week of 8/7	3	2	2		
Week of 8/14	3	1	1		
Week of 8/21	3	6	6		
Week of 8/28	3	3	3		
Week of 9/4	3	3			
Week of 9/11	3				
Week of 9/18	Reporting				
Week of 9/25	Reporting				
	Totals:	19	16		

Reporting to Operational Partner

Samples of reporting from August 2023

Interviewee List



Deputy Assistant Chiefs of Staff (ACOS)



Administrative Staff



Section and Service Chiefs



Program Managers Physicians



Nurse Practitioners



Nurse Managers

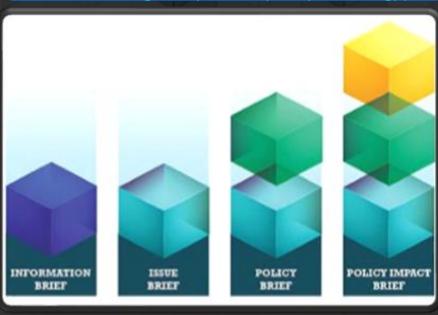


Nurse Coordinators

	Discovery Phase Interviews July & August Interviewees							
ŀ	VAMC	Date of						
l				Interview				
	TPA	Orthopedics	Service Chief	7/31/2023				
Γ	TPA	Cardiology	Nurse Practitioner	8/1/2023				
	SLC	Urology	Service Chief	8/2/2023				
	SLC	Urology	RN Urology Nursing Coordinator	8/2/2023				
	SLC	Audiology	Chief Audiology & Speech	8/10				
			Pathology • Audiology Services					
	TPA	Cardiology	Physician	8/10				
	SLC	Orthopedics	NP Surgery Services	8/14				
	SLC	Oncology	Section Chief, Oncology Services	8/21				
	SLC	ENT	RN Case Manager/Coordinator	8/22				
	Boston VA	Pulmonology	NP	8/23				
	North TX	Rheumatology	Staff Physician	8/23				
	North TX	Rheumatology	Staff Physician, Manager	8/23				
	North TX	Rheumatology	Staff Physician	8/23				
	Boston VA	Rheumatology	Physician	8/29				
	SLC	Orthopedics	Administrative Officer • Surgical	8/30				
			& Anesthesia Services					
ĺ	SLC	Orthopedics	RN Case Manager/Coordinator	8/30				
ľ	SLC	Cardiology	RN, Nurse Manager Cardiology	Sched. 9/6				

Formalized Briefing Process

Resources for Writing Briefs | POLARIS | Policy and Strategy | CDC



NSERT POLICY BRIEF TITLE HERE

Insert author names here

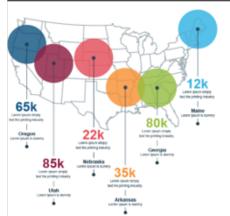


INTRODUCTION & EVIDENCE

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KEY FINDINGS & IMPLICATIONS

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POLICY RECOMMENDATION

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For more information, check out: https://www.queri.research.va.gov/

This center was funded by XXXX

Project lead contact: Name title, email address Principal Investigator: Mary Jo Pugh PhD, RN

Multiple Principal Investigators: Jolie Haun, PhD EdS P. Jon White, MD

Operational Partner's Perspective: Fostering Relationship + Trust

PEPReC

Partnered Evidence-based Policy Resource Center
A VA QUERI Center

A VA QUERI Center

FUTURE EU EVIDENCE-DUSEU FONCY RESOURCE CENTER

Who is PEPReC?

Partnered Evidence-based Policy Resource Center

QUERI evaluation center, academic partnership with Boston University



Provide VHA leadership with evidence-based solutions to policy questions



Staffed by economists, statisticians, data analysts, policy analysts, students



Expertise in access to care, mental health + suicide prevention, workforce, legislation implementation, econometric modeling, policy analysis, translation + dissemination

Workforce Guidelines Project



Workforce Guidelines Project



Operational Partner Perspective: Keys to Success



Define roles and expectations



Identify and emphasize strengths



Maintain flexibility and course-correct when needed



Optimize communication frequency and format

Evolution of the Partnership







FORMALIZE INTERIM REPORTING

LEVERAGE DATA COMMUNICATION AND VISUALIZATION SKILLS

MOVE FROM SPRINTS TO SUSTAINMENT

PEPReC as evaluator

- Being the operations partner is new for PEPReC
- Most of PEPReC's work is done as the evaluator

artners

Office of Integrated Veterans Care

Office of Mental Health and Suicide Prevention

Office of Finance

Chief Strategy Office

Office of Enterprise Integration (VA)

Relationship building



Slow burn



Clear communication



Prove quality of work



Prove relevance of work



Prove timeliness – be ahead of policy



Prove reliability – deliver

X X X

Office of Veterans Access to Care

- Longstanding relationship between PEPReC and OVAC (now IVC)
- Trust built over years

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Office of Veterans Access to Care

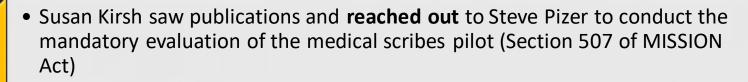




Wrote summaries of law for internal/external dissemination



- Noticed that medical scribes were getting attention in law
- Wrote policy brief and JAMA Health Forum article about the impact of medical scribes on clinic function





• Years-long collaboration, ensuring an evidence-based approach to pilot implementation and sound evaluation findings on impact

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Chief Strategy Office

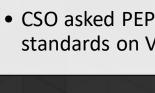
- Longstanding relationship between PEPReC and CSO
- Trust built over years
- VHA's implementation of Evidence Act
 - Learning Agendas
 - Annual Evaluation Plans
 - Capacity Assessments
 - Strength of Evidence Checklist

Ш XAX

Chief Strategy Office



 Office of Community care (now IVC) asked CSO to help with response to Congress about adjustments to MISSION access standards



 CSO asked PEPReC to help model the impact of changes to MISSION access standards on Veteran reliance on VA care



• 2022 – PEPReC **provided robust statistical analysis** demonstrating the impact of various policy scenarios (e.g., incorporating virtual care, changing the wait time or drive time standards)



• 2024 – CSO **again asked PEPReC** to provide modeling assistance for same biannual congressional request

Sustained Efficiency & Partnering



Sustained Efficiency & Partnering Practices

Special Communications in Administrative Processes

Qualitative Team Member Training

Iterative Development of Data Collection Tools

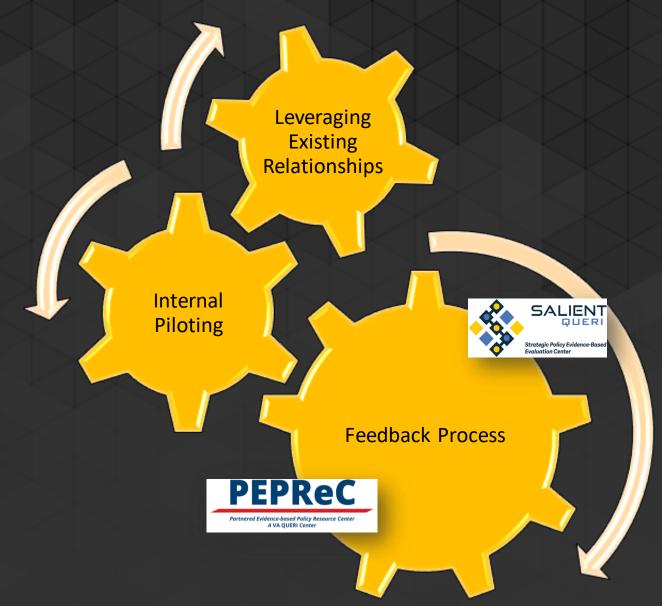
Tailored Data Management System

Internal & External Communication Systems

Sampling Strategies

Dillman Method

Systematic Tracking & Scheduling Strategies



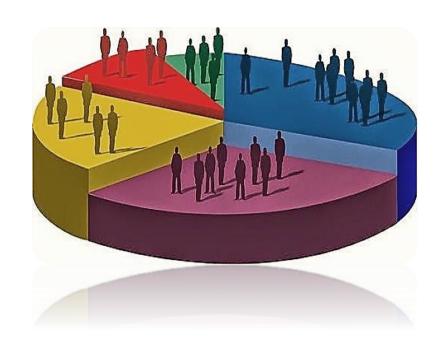
SALIENT Center

Objective 3: Develop, identify, and prioritize best practices in evaluation science

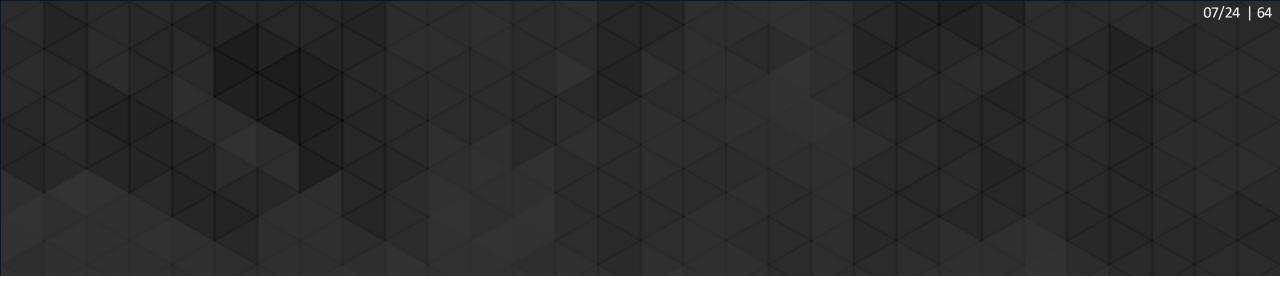
Poll #3:

Do you have evaluation and/or partnering practices that should be considered as a "best practice?"

- Yes, I do and I'd like to share
- No, but I'd like to know more about best practices in evaluation science
- Not Applicable
- Other Please describe via the chat function







Thank You





Strategic Policy Evidence-Based Evaluation Center



Partnered Evidence-based Policy Resource Center
A VA QUERI Center



Partnered Research BONUS SLIDES





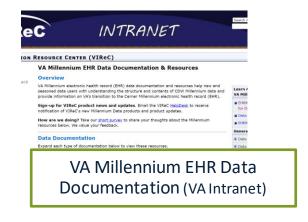
Resources for VA Data Users

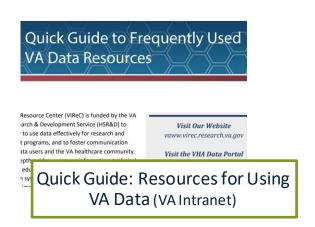
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Questions about using VA Data?

HSRData Listserv

- Community knowledge sharing
- ~1,800 VA data users
- Researchers, operations, data stewards, managers
- Subscribe by visiting
 vaww.virec.research.va.gov/Support/HSRData-L.htm (VA Intranet)

VIReC HelpDesk

- Individualized support
- O Request Form:

varedcap.rcp.vaec.va.gov/redcap/surveys/?s=KXMEN77LXK (VA Intranet)

